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CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF.
LOS ANGELES

1 **Todd M. Friedman (216752)**
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 9 **Attorney for Plaintiff**

10
 11 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
 12 **FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

13 **MIGUEL DE DIOS,**

14 **Plaintiff,**

15 **vs.**

16 **CAVALRY PORTFOLIO**
17 **SERVICES, LLC,**

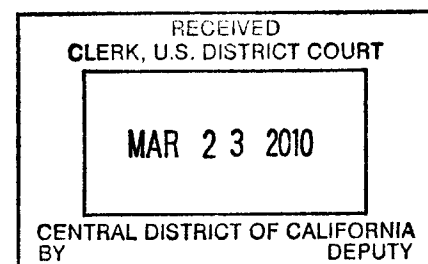
18 **Defendant.**

Case No. **CV10 2112** JC

) **COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION**
) **OF FEDERAL FAIR DEBT**
) **COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT**
) **AND ROSENTHAL FAIR DEBT**
) **COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT**

19
20 **I. INTRODUCTION**

21 1. This is an action for damages brought by an individual consumer for
 22 Defendant's violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. §
 23 1692, *et seq.* (hereinafter "FDCPA"), and the Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection
 24 Practices Act, Cal Civ Code § 1788, *et seq.* (hereinafter "RFDCPA"), both of
 25 which prohibit debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair
 26 practices.
 27
 28



II. JURISDICTION

2. Jurisdiction of this Court arises under 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d).

III. PARTIES

3. Plaintiff, Miguel De Dios ("Plaintiff"), is a natural person residing in Los Angeles county in the state of California, and is a "consumer" as defined by the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3) and is a "debtor" as defined by Cal Civ Code 1788.2(h).

4. At all relevant times herein, Defendant, Cavalry Portfolio Services, LLC, ("Defendant") was a company engaged, by use of the mails and telephone, in the business of collecting a debt from Plaintiff which qualifies as a "debt," as defined by 15 U.S.C. §1692a(5), and a "consumer debt," as defined by Cal Civ Code § 1788.2(f). Defendant regularly attempts to collect debts alleged to be due another, and therefore is a "debt collector" as defined by the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. §1692a(6), and RFDCPA, Cal Civ Code §1788.2(c).

IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

5. At various and multiple times prior to the filing of the instant complaint, including within the one year preceding the filing of this complaint, Defendant contacted Plaintiff in an attempt to collect an alleged outstanding debt. Defendant's conduct violated the FDCPA and the RFDCPA in multiple ways, including but not limited to:

- a) Communicating or threatening to communicate credit information which is known or which should be known to be false, including, but not limited to, reporting over \$700 on Plaintiff's credit for a disputed \$150.00 early termination fee from Sprint when Plaintiff did not terminate his Sprint account early (§1692e(8));
- b) Collecting an amount from Plaintiff that is not expressly authorized by the agreement creating the debt, including, but not limited to, attempting to collect over \$700.00 for a disputed early termination fee from Sprint when Plaintiff did not terminate his Sprint account early (§1692f(1)); and
- c) Collecting an amount from Plaintiff that is not permitted by law, including, but not limited to, attempting to collect over \$700.00 for a disputed early termination fee from Sprint when Plaintiff did not terminate his Sprint account early (§1692f(1)).

7. As a result of the above violations of the FDCPA and RFDCPA, Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer injury to Plaintiff's feelings, personal humiliation, embarrassment, mental anguish and emotional distress, and Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for Plaintiff's actual damages, statutory damages, and costs and attorney's fees.

**COUNT I: VIOLATION OF FAIR DEBT
COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT**

8. Plaintiff reincorporates by reference all of the preceding paragraphs.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be entered against the Defendant for the following:

- A. Declaratory judgment that Defendant's conduct violated the FDCPA;
- B. Actual damages;
- C. Statutory damages;
- D. Costs and reasonable attorney's fees; and,
- E. For such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

**COUNT II: VIOLATION OF ROSENTHAL
FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT**

10. Plaintiff reincorporates by reference all of the preceding paragraphs.

11. To the extent that Defendant's actions, counted above, violated the RFDCPA, those actions were done knowingly and willfully

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be entered against the Defendant for the following:

- A. Declaratory judgment that Defendant's conduct violated the RFDCPA;
- B. Actual damages;
- C. Statutory damages for willful and negligent violations;
- D. Costs and reasonable attorney's fees,
- E. For such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

1 **PLAINTIFF HEREBY REQUESTS A TRIAL BY JURY**

2 Respectfully submitted this 22nd day of March, 2010.

3
4 By: _____

5 **TODD M. FRIEDMAN (216752)**

6 **LAW OFFICES OF TODD M. FRIEDMAN, P.C.**

7 **369 S. Doheny Dr. #415**

8 **Beverly Hills, CA 90211**

9 **Phone: 877 206-4741**

10 **Fax: 866 633-0228**

11 **tfriedman@attorneysforconsumers.com**

12 **Attorney for Plaintiff**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

NOTICE TO COUNSEL
(MAGISTRATE JUDGE CIVIL CONSENT PILOT PROJECT)

The court has directed that the following rules be specifically called to your attention:

- I. Notice of Right to Consent to Disposition of a Civil Case by a United States Magistrate Judge [28 U.S.C. § 636(c) and General Order 08-09].
- II. Continuing Obligation to Report Related Cases (Local Rule 83-1.3.3)
- III. Service of Papers and Process (Local Rule 4)

I. NOTICE OF RIGHT TO CONSENT TO DISPOSITION OF A CIVIL CASE BY A UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE

Pursuant to Local Rule 73-2, the initiating party must serve this notice and consent form CV-11C on each party at the time of service of the summons and complaint or other initial pleading.

This case has been randomly assigned to Magistrate Judge Chooljian under the Civil Consent Pilot Project in accordance with General Order 08-09. The case number on all documents filed with the court should read as follows: CV10 2112

The parties are advised that they may consent to have the assigned magistrate judge conduct all further proceedings in the case, including trial and final entry of judgment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(c) and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 73. The parties may consent to proceed only before the assigned magistrate judge.

The parties are further advised that they are free to withhold consent without adverse substantive consequences. If the parties agree to the exercise of jurisdiction by the magistrate judge, the parties shall jointly or separately file a statement of consent setting forth such election. For cases originally filed in district court and initially assigned only to a magistrate judge, the statement of consent shall be filed within 30 days after service of the summons and complaint upon that defendant, and within 30 days by plaintiff after service upon the first-served defendant.

For cases removed from state court and initially assigned only to a magistrate judge, a joint or separate statements of consent shall be filed by plaintiff and all defendants upon whom service has been effected, within 11 days after the notice of removal is filed.

Since magistrate judges do not handle felony criminal trials, civil trial dates are not at risk of being preempted by a felony criminal trial, which normally has priority. Further, in some cases, the magistrate judge may be able to assign an earlier trial date than a district judge. There may be other advantages or disadvantages which you will want to consider.

Any appeal from a judgment of the magistrate judge shall be taken to the United States Court of Appeals in the same manner as an appeal from any other judgment of the district court in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 636(c)(3).

If a party has not consented to the exercise of jurisdiction by the magistrate judge within the time

NAME, ADDRESS & TELEPHONE NUMBER OF ATTORNEY(S) FOR, OR, PLAINTIFF
OR DEFENDANT IF PLAINTIFF OR DEFENDANT IS PRO PER

ATTORNEYS FOR:

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

MIGUEL DE DIOS

Plaintiff(s),

CASE NUMBER

CV10- 2112 JC

V.

**CAVALRY PORTFOLIO SERVICES,
LLC**

Defendant(s)

**STATEMENT OF CONSENT TO PROCEED BEFORE A
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
(For use in Magistrate Judge
Civil Consent Pilot Project Cases only)**

**THIS FORM SHALL BE USED ONLY FOR CASES IN WHICH A MAGISTRATE JUDGE IS
INITIALLY ASSIGNED PURSUANT TO LOCAL RULE 73-2**

All parties to the above-captioned civil matter are to check one of the two following options and file this document with the Clerk's Office:

- ☐ In accordance with the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(C) and F.R.Civ.P.73(b), the party or parties listed below to the above-captioned civil matter hereby waive their right to proceed before a District Judge and Consent to have the assigned Magistrate Judge Jacqueline Chooljian conduct all further proceedings in the case, including trial and entry of final judgment.

Any appeal from a judgment of the assigned Magistrate Judge shall be taken to the United States Court of Appeals in the same manner as an appeal from any other judgment of the District Court in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 636(c)(3).

- ☐ The party or parties listed below to the above-captioned civil matter Do Not Consent to proceed before the assigned Magistrate Judge Jacqueline Chooljian.

The party or parties listed below acknowledge that they are free to withhold consent without adverse substantive consequences.

Name of Counsel (OR Party if Pro Per)

Signature and date

Counsel for (Name Parties)

- ☐ Check this box if all parties have consented to proceed before the assigned Magistrate Judge.

NOTICE TO COUNSEL FROM CLERK

All parties having consented to proceed before the assigned magistrate judge, this case will remain assigned to United States Magistrate Judge Jacqueline Chooljian for all further proceedings.

Todd M. Friedman, Esq.
 Law Offices of Todd M. Friedman, P.C.
 369 S. Doheny Dr., #415
 Beverly Hills, CA 90211

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

MIGUEL DE DIOS,

CASE NUMBER

PLAINTIFF(S)

CV10 2112 JC

v.

CAVALRY PORTFOLIO SERVICES, LLC

SUMMONS

DEFENDANT(S).

TO: DEFENDANT(S): _____

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it), you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached ☒ complaint ☐ _____ amended complaint ☐ counterclaim ☐ cross-claim or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, Todd M. Friedman, whose address is Law Offices of Todd M. Friedman, 369 S. Doheny Dr., #415, Beverly Hills, CA 90211. If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

Clerk, U.S. District Court

MAR 24 2010

CHRISTOPHER POWERS

Dated: _____

By: _____

Deputy Clerk

(Seal of the Court)

[Use 60 days if the defendant is the United States or a United States agency, or is an officer or employee of the United States. Allowed 60 days by Rule 12(a)(3)].

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET**I (a) PLAINTIFFS** (Check box if you are representing yourself ☐)
MIGUEL DE DIOS**DEFENDANTS**
CAVALRY PORTFOLIO SERVICES, LLC**(b) Attorneys** (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing yourself, provide same.)Todd M. Friedman, Esq, Law Offices of Todd M. Friedman, P.C.
369 S. Doheny Dr., #415, Beverly Hills, CA 90211

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an X in one box only.)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff ☒ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant ☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES - For Diversity Cases Only
(Place an X in one box for plaintiff and one for defendant.)

	PTF	DEF		PTF	DEF
Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in this State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

IV. ORIGIN (Place an X in one box only.)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding ☐ 2 Removed from State Court ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened ☐ 5 Transferred from another district (specify): ☐ 6 Multi-District Litigation ☐ 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judge

V. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: JURY DEMAND: ☒ Yes ☐ No (Check 'Yes' only if demanded in complaint.)CLASS ACTION under F.R.C.P. 23: ☐ Yes ☒ No☐ MONEY DEMANDED IN COMPLAINT: \$**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION** (Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.)
15 USC 1692 Violation of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act**VII. NATURE OF SUIT** (Place an X in one box only.)

OTHER STATUTES	CONTRACT	TORTS	TORTS	PRISONER	LABOR
<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Act <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Info. Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loan (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Fed. Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury-Med Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury-Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus-Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability BANKRUPTCY <input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 445 American with Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 American with Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	PETITIONS <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General Habeas Corpus <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus/Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition FORFEITURE / PENALTY <input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS-Third Party 26 USC 7609

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: Case Number:

CV10 2112

AFTER COMPLETING THE FRONT SIDE OF FORM CV-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED BELOW.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET

VIII(a). IDENTICAL CASES: Has this action been previously filed in this court and dismissed, remanded or closed? ☒ No ☐ Yes
If yes, list case number(s): _____

VIII(b). RELATED CASES: Have any cases been previously filed in this court that are related to the present case? ☒ No ☐ Yes
If yes, list case number(s): _____

Civil cases are deemed related if a previously filed case and the present case:

- (Check all boxes that apply) ☐ A. Arise from the same or closely related transactions, happenings, or events; or
☐ B. Call for determination of the same or substantially related or similar questions of law and fact; or
☐ C. For other reasons would entail substantial duplication of labor if heard by different judges; or
☐ D. Involve the same patent, trademark or copyright, and one of the factors identified above in a, b or c also is present.

IX. VENUE: (When completing the following information, use an additional sheet if necessary.)

(a) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which **EACH** named plaintiff resides.
☐ Check here if the government, its agencies or employees is a named plaintiff. If this box is checked, go to item (b).

County in this District:*	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
LOS ANGELES	

(b) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which **EACH** named defendant resides.
☐ Check here if the government, its agencies or employees is a named defendant. If this box is checked, go to item (c).

County in this District:*	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
	ARIZONA

(c) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which **EACH** claim arose.
Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved.

County in this District:*	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
LOS ANGELES	

* Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernardino, Riverside, Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo Counties
Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved

X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PRO PER): _____ **Date** March 22, 2010

Notice to Counsel/Parties: The CV-71 (JS-44) Civil Cover Sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3-1 is not filed but is used by the Clerk of the Court for the purpose of statistics, venue and initiating the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions, see separate instructions sheet.)

Key to Statistical codes relating to Social Security Cases:

Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statement of Cause of Action
861	HIA	All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, include claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program. (42 U.S.C. 1935FF(b))
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C. 923)
863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowers insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))
864	SSID	All claims for supplemental security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security Act, as amended.
865	RSI	All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. (g))